

II

• 0th order test $\left(k = \frac{-([A]_t - [A]_0)}{t}\right)$

$$\frac{-(0.78 - 1.00)}{25} \frac{M}{s} = 8.8 \times 10^{-3} \frac{M}{s}$$

$$\frac{-(0.47 - 1.00)}{75} \frac{M}{s} = 7.1 \times 10^{-3} \frac{M}{s}$$

$$\frac{-(0.14 - 1.00)}{200} \frac{M}{s} = 4.3 \times 10^{-3} \frac{M}{s}$$

• 1st order test $\left(k = \frac{-\ln [A]_t - \ln [A]_0}{t}\right)$

$$\frac{-(-.24_8 - 0)}{25 \text{ s}} = 9.9 \times 10^{-3} \text{ s}^{-1}$$

$$\frac{-(-0.75_5 - 0)}{75 \text{ s}} = 1.0 \times 10^{-2} \text{ s}^{-1}$$

$$\frac{-(-1.96_6 - 0)}{200 \text{ s}} = 9.8_3 \times 10^{-3} \text{ s}^{-1}$$

• 2nd order test $\left(k = \frac{\frac{1}{[A]_t} - \frac{1}{[A]_0}}{t}\right)$

$$\frac{\left(\frac{1}{0.78} - 1\right) \frac{1}{M}}{25 \text{ s}} = 1.1 \times 10^{-2} \text{ M}^{-1} \cdot \text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\frac{\left(\frac{1}{0.47} - 1\right) \frac{1}{M}}{75 \text{ s}} = 1.5 \times 10^{-2} \text{ M}^{-1} \cdot \text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\frac{\left(\frac{1}{0.14} - 1\right) \frac{1}{M}}{200 \text{ s}} = 3.1 \times 10^{-2} \text{ M}^{-1} \cdot \text{s}^{-1}$$

